Abstract Review Criteria

1. Clarity and Structure:

- Introduction: Clearly states the problem or gap in knowledge.
- Aims: Describes specific goals and objectives.
- **Methods:** Explains the study design, participants, materials, and procedures in simple terms.
- **Results:** Presents concrete findings obtained from the completed research.
- **Discussion/Conclusion:** Summarizes implications, conclusions, and potential future research directions.

2. Focused on Actual Results:

• Emphasizes the inclusion of concrete, finalized results rather than anticipated outcomes.

3. Language Clarity:

• Written in accessible language without unnecessary technical jargon.

4. Grammar and Spelling:

• Free of grammatical and spelling errors.

5. Overall Impression:

• Considers readability, coherence, and adherence to guidelines.